



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION IX
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105-3901

AUG 7 2014

CERTIFIED MAIL # 7010 0780 0000 6468 2063
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. John Hogarth
Plant Manager
Exide Technologies, Inc.
2700 South Indiana Street
Vernon, California 90058

Dear Mr. Hogarth:

This letter supplements EPA's letter dated June 20, 2014 to Exide Technologies, Inc. ("Exide") regarding its lead battery recycling facility at 2700 South Indiana Street in Vernon, California (the "Facility"). On June 30, 2014, Exide requested clarification regarding certain questions in EPA's June 20, 2014 letter. EPA is now providing clarifications in Attachment B to this letter, which supplements Attachment B of our June 20, 2014 letter.

EPA is issuing this information request pursuant to Section 114(a) of the Act, which authorizes the Administrator of EPA to require submission of information. The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Enforcement Division, Region 9. Exide shall submit its response to the questions in Appendix B of this letter postmarked no later than August 30, 2014. Exide must submit its response along with a cover letter that includes Exide's written responses to the request via certified mail with return receipt requested to the following address:

Ms. Kathleen H. Johnson
Director, Enforcement Division (ENF-1)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

Attn: Mark Sims (ENF-2-1)

Exide's response must be signed by a responsible corporate official of Exide with the following certification:

I certify under penalty of law that I have examined and am familiar with the information in the enclosed documents, including all attachments. Based upon my inquiry of those individuals with primary responsibility for obtaining the information, I certify that the statements and information are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for knowingly submitting false statements and information, including the possibility of fines or imprisonment pursuant to Section 113(c)(2) of the Clean Air Act and 18 U.S.C. §§ 1001 and 1341.

Please be advised that under Section 113(a) of the Act, failure to provide the information required by this letter may result in an Order requiring compliance, and Order assessing an administrative penalty, or a civil action for appropriate relief. In addition, Section 113(c) of the Act provides for criminal penalties for knowingly making any false statements or omission in any response required under the Act. EPA may also seek criminal penalties from any person who knowingly alters, destroys, mutilates, conceals, covers up, falsifies, or makes a false entry in any record, document, or tangible object with the intent to impede, obstruct, or influence the investigation or proper administration of any matter within the jurisdiction of EPA or in relation to or contemplation of any such matter or case. See 18 U.S.C. § 1519. The information provided by you may be used by the United States in administrative, civil, or criminal proceedings.

As explained more fully in Appendix C, you may, if you desire, assert a business confidentiality claim on behalf of Exide covering part or all of the information provided to EPA in response to this letter. Any such claim for confidentiality must conform to the requirements set forth in 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. You are advised that certain information may be made available to the public pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7414(c) and 40 C.F.R. § 2.301, notwithstanding a claim that such information is entitled to confidential treatment. If no claim of confidentiality is received with your reply, the information may be made available to the public without notice to Exide. You should be aware, moreover, that pursuant to Section 114(c) of the CAA and 40 C.F.R. § 2.301(a) and (f), emissions data, standards, and limitations are not entitled to confidential treatment and shall be made available to the public notwithstanding any assertion of a business confidentiality claim. Appendix C provides additional information regarding the meaning and scope of the term "emissions data."

If Exide seeks to withhold any documents based on a claim of attorney-client communications privilege or the attorney work product doctrine in its response to this information request, provide a privilege log for each document containing the following information:

1. The date, author(s), every individual to whom the document was originally sent, every individual who subsequently acquired the document, the purpose for which the document was sent to or obtained by those individuals, and the employment titles of the authors and recipients;
2. The subject matter of the document;
3. The privilege claimed for the document and all facts supporting the claim of privilege;
4. The primary purpose(s), including any business purposes, for which the document was made;
5. The question(s) in EPA's information request that the document is responsive to; and
6. All facts contained in the document that are responsive to a question in EPA's 114 letter.

This information request is not subject to review by the Office of Management and Budget under the Paperwork Reduction Act because it is not a "collection of information" within the meaning of 44 U.S.C. §§ 3502(3) and 3518(c)(1) since it is being directed to fewer than ten persons or entities and is being issued during the conduct of an investigation involving the EPA against specific individuals or entities. See also 5 C.F.R. §§ 1320.3(c) and 1320.4.

If you anticipate being unable to respond fully to this request within the time period specified, you must submit a sworn declaration by a responsible corporate official within ten (10) calendar days after your receipt of this letter, specifying what information will be provided within the time specified, describing what efforts have been/are being made to obtain other responsive information and providing a detailed schedule of when such other responsive information can be provided. Upon receipt and

based upon such declaration, EPA may extend the time in which responsive information must be provided. Also, please contact us if you determine that a full response to a particular request would require an extremely large amount of documents to be provided in response. Based upon such notification, EPA may modify the method of production or scope of documents required to be produced.

If you have any questions regarding this request, please contact Mark Sims of my staff at (415) 972-3965, or have your attorney contact Kara Christenson at (415) 972-3881. Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Kathleen H. Johnson".

Kathleen H. Johnson
Director, Enforcement Division

Enclosures

cc: Mr. Barry Wallerstein, SCAQMD
Mr. Mohsen Nazemi, SCAQMD

Appendix A

When providing the information requested in Appendix B, use the following instructions and definitions.

Instructions

1. Provide a separate narrative response to each question and subpart of a question set forth in Appendix B.
2. Precede each answer with the number of the question to which it corresponds and at the end of each answer, identify the person(s) who provided information used or considered in responding to that question, as well as each person consulted in the preparation of that response.
3. Indicate on each document produced, or in some other reasonable manner, the number of the question to which it corresponds. The documents shall be chronologically organized by each question and be BATES stamped.
4. If there are no documents or information responsive to an individual question, this must be so stated in the written response.
5. When a response is provided in the form of a number, specify the units of measure of the number in a precise manner.
6. Where information or documents necessary for a response are neither in your possession nor available to you, indicate in your response why the information or documents are not available or in your possession, and identify any source that either possesses or is likely to possess the documents or information.
7. If information not known or not available to you as of the date of submission later becomes known or available to you, you must supplement your response. Moreover, should you find at any time after the submission of your response that any portion of the submitted information is false or incorrect, you must notify EPA as soon as possible.

Electronic Submissions

To aid in our electronic recordkeeping efforts, we request that you provide all documents responsive to this information request in an electronic format according to paragraphs 1 through 6 below. These submissions are in lieu of hard copy.

1. Provide all responsive documents in Portable Document Format (PDF) or similar format, unless otherwise requested in specific questions. If the PDFs are scanned images, perform at least Optical Character Recognition (OCR) for "image over text" to allow the document to be searchable. Submitters providing secured PDFs should also provide unsecured versions for EPA use in repurposing text.

2. When specific questions request data in electronic spreadsheet form, provide the data and corresponding information in editable Excel or Lotus format, and not in image format. If Excel or Lotus formats are not available, then the format should allow for data to be used in calculations by a standard spreadsheet program such as Excel or Lotus.
3. Provide submission on physical media such as compact disk, flash drive, or similar item.
4. Provide a table of contents for each disk or drive so that each document can be accurately identified in relation to your response to a specific question. We recommend the use of electronic file folders organized by question number. In addition, each compact disk or flash drive should be labeled appropriately (e.g., Company Name, Disk 1 of 4 for Information Request Response, Date of Response).
5. Documents claimed as confidential business information (CBI) must be submitted on separate disks/drives apart from the non-confidential information. This will facilitate appropriate records management and appropriate handling and protection of the CBI. Please follow the instructions in Appendix C for designating information as CBI.
6. Certify that the attached files have been scanned for viruses and indicate what program was used.

Definitions

All terms use in this information request have their ordinary meaning unless such terms are defined in the CAA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7401 *et seq.*

1. The terms “document” and “documents” shall mean any object that records, stores, or presents information, and includes writings, memoranda, records, or information of any kind, formal or informal, whether wholly or partially handwritten or typed, whether in computer format, memory, or storage device, or in hardcopy, including any form or format of these. If in computer format or memory, each such document shall be provided in translation to a form useable and readable by EPA, with all necessary documentation and support. All documents in hard copy should also include attachments to or enclosures with any documents.
2. The terms “relate to” or “pertain to” (or any form thereof) shall mean constituting, reflecting, representing, supporting, contradicting, referring to, stating, describing, recording, noting, embodying, containing, mentioning, studying, analyzing, discussing, evaluating, or relevant to.

Appendix B

(Supplementing EPA's Section 114 Information Request Dated June 20, 2014)

16. (*Revised*) For each digital differential pressure monitoring system from January 6, 2014, to the present, provide the electronic records (as required by 40 C.F.R. §§ 63.548(k) and 63.550(c)(6) for continuous pressure monitors for total enclosures). Identify all periods when pressure was not maintained as required by 40 C.F.R. § 63.544(c)(1) (i.e., 0.013 mm of mercury). If a loss of power occurred either to the continuous pressure monitors or to the air handling system maintaining negative pressure on total enclosures, provide records documenting each such occurrence and its duration, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 63.550(c)(7). For each period identified where pressure was not maintained or power was lost, provide records of the corrective actions taken and all related documentation as required by 40 C.F.R. §§ 63.550(c)(11) and (12).

25. (*Revised*) From January 1, 2000, to the present, a copy of each Title V permit application for initial and renewal Title V permits and for significant permit modifications, submitted to the District for the Facility.

26. (*New*) For each digital differential pressure monitoring system from January 25, 2013, to the present, provide records of differential pressure as required by Rule 1420.1(e)(4)(D). Identify all periods when pressure was not maintained as required by Rule 1420.1(e)(3) (i.e., 0.02 mm of mercury). If a loss of power occurred either to the continuous pressure monitors or to the air handling system maintaining negative pressure on total enclosures, provide records documenting each such occurrence and its duration, and provide records of the corrective actions taken.

Appendix C

Confidential Business and Personal Privacy Information

Assertion Requirements

You may assert a business confidentiality claim covering any parts of the information requested in the attached Appendix B, as provided in 40 C.F.R. § 2.203(b).

Emission data provided under Section 114 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7414, is not entitled to confidential treatment under 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

“Emissions data” means, with reference to any source of emissions of any substance into the air:

Information necessary to determine the identity, amount, frequency, concentration or other characteristics (to the extent related to air quality) of any emission which has been emitted by the source (or of any pollutant resulting from any emission by the source), or any combination of the foregoing;

Information necessary to determine the identity, amount, frequency, concentration, or other characteristics (to the extent related to air quality) of the emissions which, under an applicable standard or limitation, the source was authorized to emit (including to the extent necessary for such purposes, a description of the manner and rate of operation of the source); and

A general description of the location and/or nature of the source to the extent necessary to identify the source and to distinguish it from other sources (including, to the extent necessary for such purposes, a description of the device, installation, or operation constituting the source).

40 C.F.R. § 2.301(a)(2)(i)(A),(B), and (C).

To make a confidentiality claim, submit the requested information and indicate that you are making a claim of confidentiality. Any document for which you make a claim of confidentiality should be marked by attaching a cover sheet stamped or typed with a caption or other suitable form of notice to indicate the intent to claim confidentiality. The stamped or typed caption or other suitable form of notice should employ language such as “trade secret” or “proprietary” or “company confidential” and indicate a date, if any, when the information should no longer be treated as confidential. Information covered by such a claim will be disclosed by EPA only to the extent permitted and by means of the procedures set forth at Section 114(a) of the CAA and 40 C.F.R. Part 2. Allegedly confidential portions of otherwise non-confidential documents should be clearly identified. EPA will construe failure to furnish a confidentiality claim with your response to the Request to Provide Information as a waiver of that claim, and the information may be made available to the public without further notice to you.

Determining Whether the Information is Entitled to Confidential Treatment

All confidentiality claims are subject to EPA verification and must be made in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 2.208, which provides in part that you must satisfactorily show that you have taken reasonable measures to protect the confidentiality of the information and that you intend to continue to do so; that the information is not and has not been reasonably obtainable by legitimate means without your consent and that disclosure of the information is likely to cause substantial harm to your business's competitive position.

Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B, EPA may at any time send you a letter asking that you support your confidential business information (CBI) claim. If you receive such a letter, you must respond within the number of days specified by EPA. Failure to submit your comments within that time would be regarded as a waiver of your confidentiality claim or claims, and EPA may release the information. If you receive such a letter, EPA will ask you to specify which portions of the information you consider confidential **by page, paragraph, and sentence**. Any information not specifically identified as subject to a confidentiality claim may be disclosed to the requestor without further notice to you. For each item or class of information that you identify as being CBI, EPA will ask that you answer the following questions, giving as much detail as possible:

1. For what period of time do you request that the information be maintained as confidential, e.g., until a certain date, until the occurrence of a special event, or permanently? If the occurrence of a special event will eliminate the need for confidentiality, please specify that event.
2. Information submitted to EPA becomes stale over time. Why should the information you claim as confidential be protected for the period of time specified in your answer to question number 1?
3. What measures have you taken to protect the information claimed as confidential? Have you disclosed the information to anyone other than a governmental body or someone who is bound by an agreement not to disclose the information further? If so, why should the information still be considered confidential?
4. Is the information contained in any publicly available databases, promotional publications, annual reports, or articles? Is there any means by which a member of the public could obtain access to the information? Is the information of a kind that you would customarily not release to the public?
5. Has any governmental body made a determination as to the confidentiality of the information? If so, please attach a copy of the determination.
6. For each category of information claimed as confidential, **explain with specificity** why release of the information is likely to cause substantial harm to your competitive position. Explain the specific nature of those harmful effects, why they should be viewed as substantial, and the causal relationship between disclosure and such harmful effects. How could your competitors make use of this information to your detriment?

7. Do you assert that the information is submitted on a voluntary or a mandatory basis? Please explain the reason for your assertion. If you assert that the information is voluntarily submitted information, explain whether and why disclosure of the information would tend to lessen the availability to EPA of similar information in the future.
8. Is there any other information you deem relevant to EPA's determination regarding your claim of business confidentiality?

If you receive a request for a substantiation letter from the EPA, **you bear the burden of substantiating your confidentiality claim.** Conclusory allegations will be given little or no weight in the determination. In substantiating your CBI claim(s), you must bracket all text so claimed and mark it "CBI." Information so designated will be disclosed by EPA only to the extent allowed by and by means of the procedures set forth in 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. If you fail to claim the information as confidential, it may be made available to the public without further notice to you.

Personal Privacy Information

Please segregate any personnel, medical, and similar files from your responses and include that information on a separate sheet(s) marked as "Personal Privacy Information." Disclosure of such information to the general public may constitute an invasion of privacy.